

SOLAR HEATING & COOLING PROGRAMME
INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AGENCY

Photovoltaic-Thermal Systems (PVT) achieve market relevance

Thomas Ramschak, AEE INTEC

<http://task60.iea-shc.org/>

Task Organisation

Operating Agent
JC Hadorn, Switzerland

A
PVT systems in operation

T. Ramschak,
AEE INTEC, Austria

In situ

B
PVT Performance characterization

K. Kramer, Fraunhofer ISE,
Germany

LAB

C
PVT Systems modelling

As. Sanz
Tecnalia, Spain

Models
Simulation

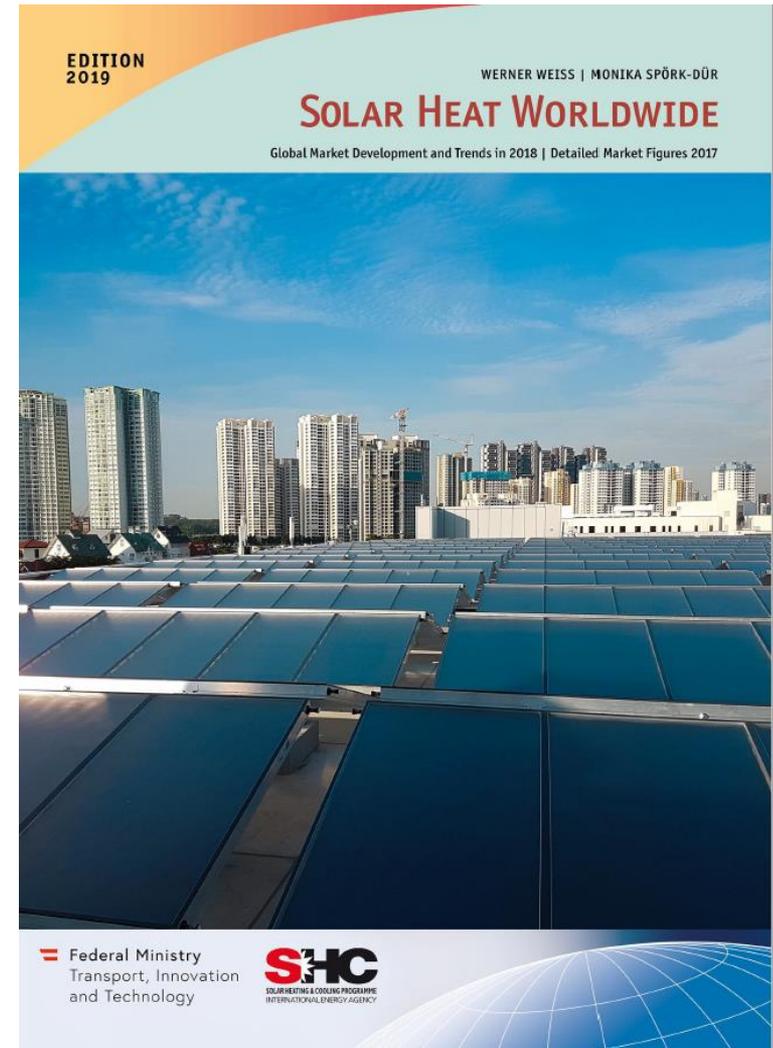
D
**Systems performance assessment,
dissemination and market support**

A. Haeberle, SPF, Switzerland

Evaluate
Communicate
On PVT

Highlight and Trends

Ed. 2019 PVT for the first time



Survey

❖ PVT-collector

- Type of collector
- Collector area
- Power output (thermal, electric)
- PV Technology
- Export

❖ Application

- Type of application
- Number of installations
- Average system size
- Etc.

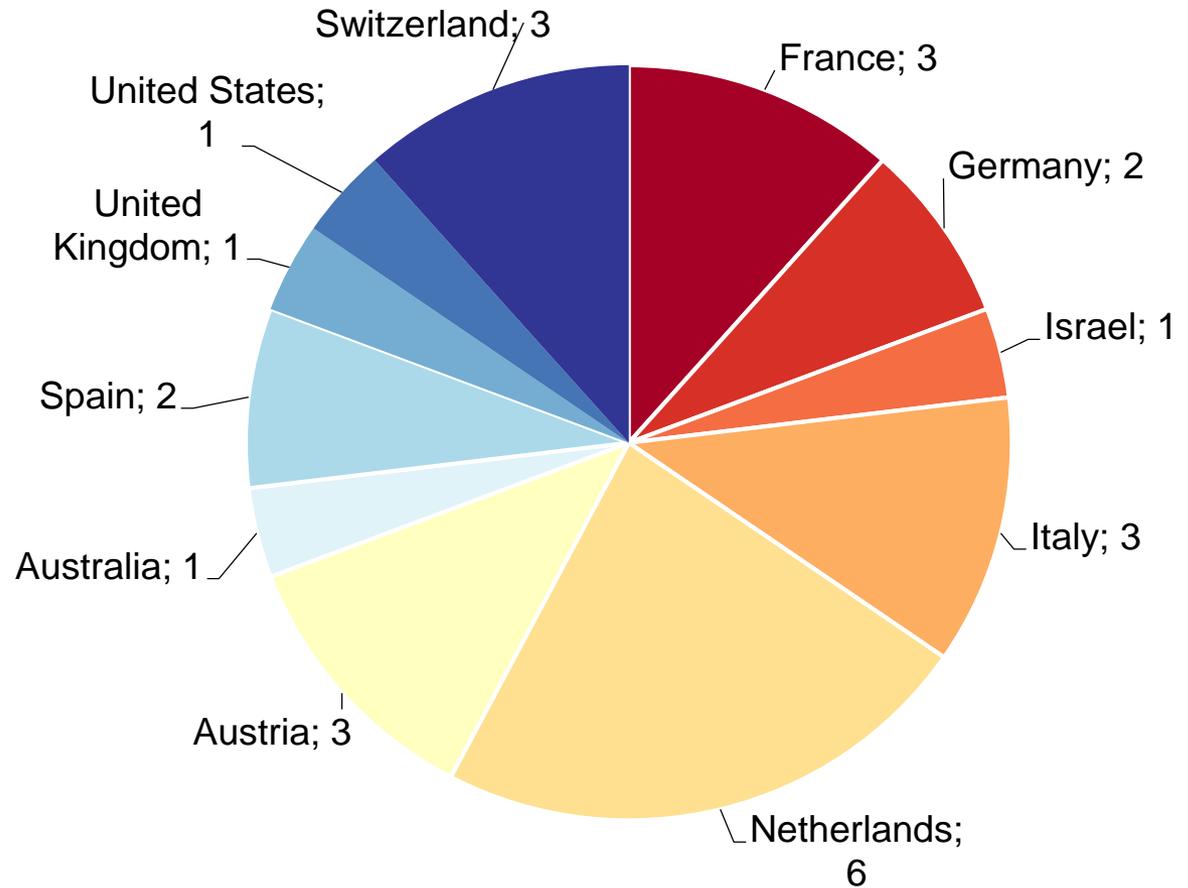
IEA-SHC TASK 6U - Application of PVT Collectors									
Market Survey Factsheet									
Company:								Please fill in the orange fields!	
								XXX	
1] Cumulated PVT Collectors by End of 2017									
Cumulated manufactured Collector Area by End of 2017									
	Water Collectors			Air Collectors	Concentrators	Total			
	uncovered (wisc)	covered	evacuated tube						
Cumulated gross collector area [m ²]	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cumulated Thermal power output [kWth]	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cumulated nominal PV power [kWpeak]	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
PV-Technology (mono-Si, poly-Si, etc.)									
EXPORT in 2017									
Countries		gross collector area in [m ²]							
Market Share by Type of APPLICATION - Installations by End of 2017									
Application	Number of installations [#]	Average System Size [m ²]	Typical collector operation temperature [°C]	Use of heat produced by the PVT collector Direct (D), Serial (S), Parallel (P), Regeneration (R)					
Swimming pool heating	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Domestic hot water systems for single family houses	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Domestic hot water systems for multiple family houses, offices, hotels, etc.	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar combi systems for single family houses	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar combi systems for multiple family houses, offices, hotels, etc.	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar air(pre)heating/cooling for buildings (house, hall, etc.)	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar district heating systems	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar heat for industrial applications (e.g. drying and cleaning processes, rearing of animals, food processing, process heat, etc.)	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
others	aaabbbccc	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Total		0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2] Manufactured PVT Collectors in 2018									
New manufactured PVT Collectors by the End of September 2018									
	Water Collectors			Air Collectors	Concentrators	Total			
	uncovered	covered	evacuated tube						
Gross collector area [m ²]	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Thermal capacity [kWth]	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Nominal PV power [kWpeak]	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
PV-Technology (mono-Si, poly-Si, etc.)									
Market Share by Type of APPLICATION - New Installations by the End of September 2018									
Application	Number of installations [#]	Average System Size [m ²]	Typical collector operation temperature [°C]	Use of heat produced by the PVT collector Direct (D), Serial (S), Parallel (P), Regeneration (R)					
Swimming pool heating	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Domestic hot water systems for single family houses	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Domestic hot water systems for multiple family houses, offices, hotels, etc.	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar combi systems for single family houses	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar combi systems for multiple family houses, offices, hotels, etc.	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar air heating/cooling for houses, industrie, etc.	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Solar district heating systems	0	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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others	aaabbbccc	0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Total		0	0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Market overview

- Total: 26 PVT collector manufacturer

(non-exhaustive overview)

- Countries: 11



Category of PVT collectors

Water Collectors

- Uncovered (wisc)
- Covered
- Evacuated tube



Source: DualSun



Source: 3F Solar



• Source: Naked Energy

Air Collectors



Source: GSE Integration

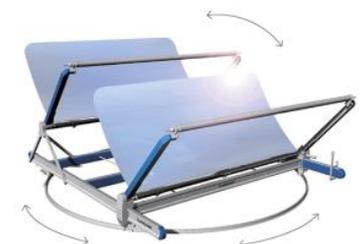


Source: Systovi

Concentrators

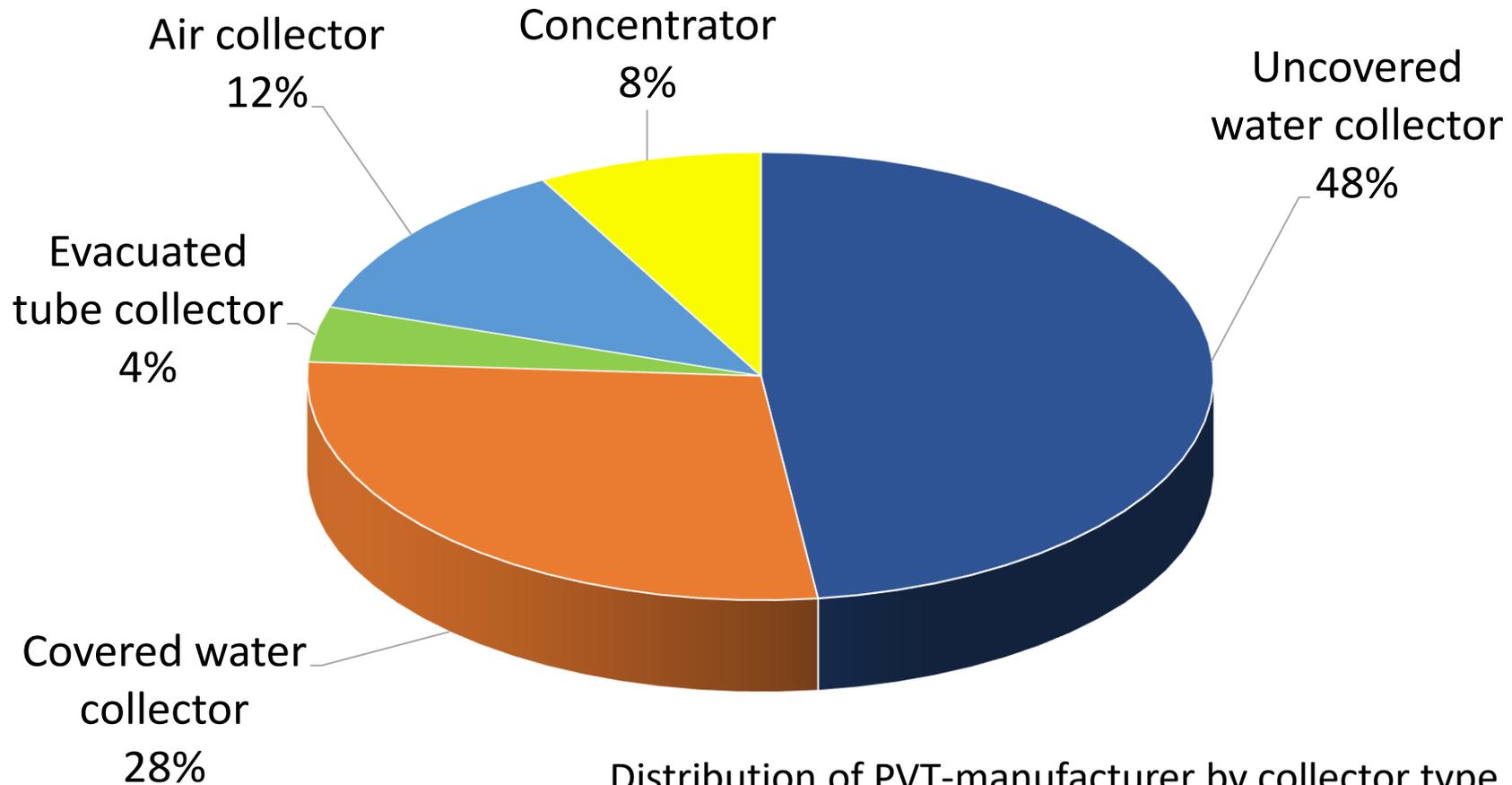


Source: Solarus



Source: Sunoyster
SHC
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Market overview – PVT-Producer



Distribution of PVT-manufacturer by collector type

PVT - European market

Market leader:

France (442.500 m²)

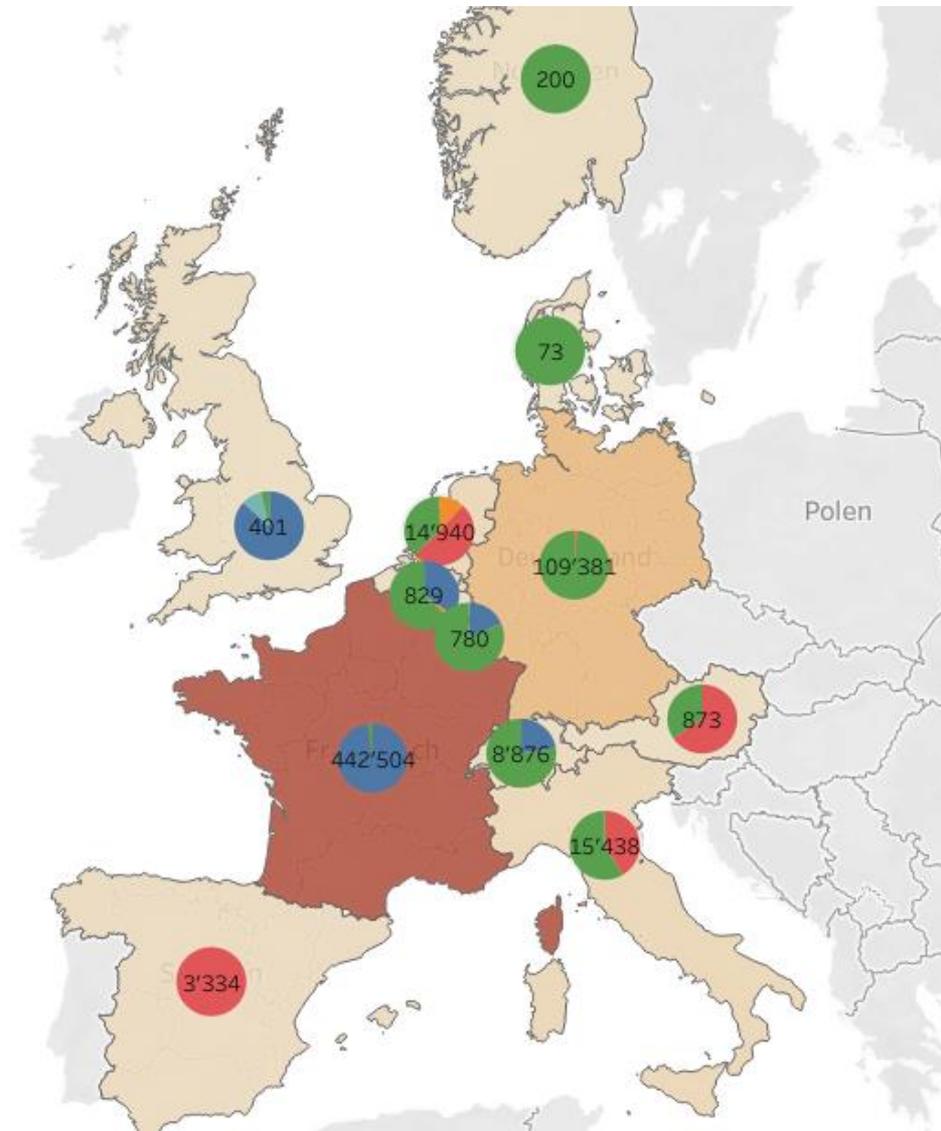
Germany (109.400 m²)

Netherlands and Italy (15.000 m²)

Technology

- Air Collectors [m²]
- Concentrators [m²]
- Covered water collector [m²]
- Evacuated tube collector [m²]
- Uncovered water collector m²

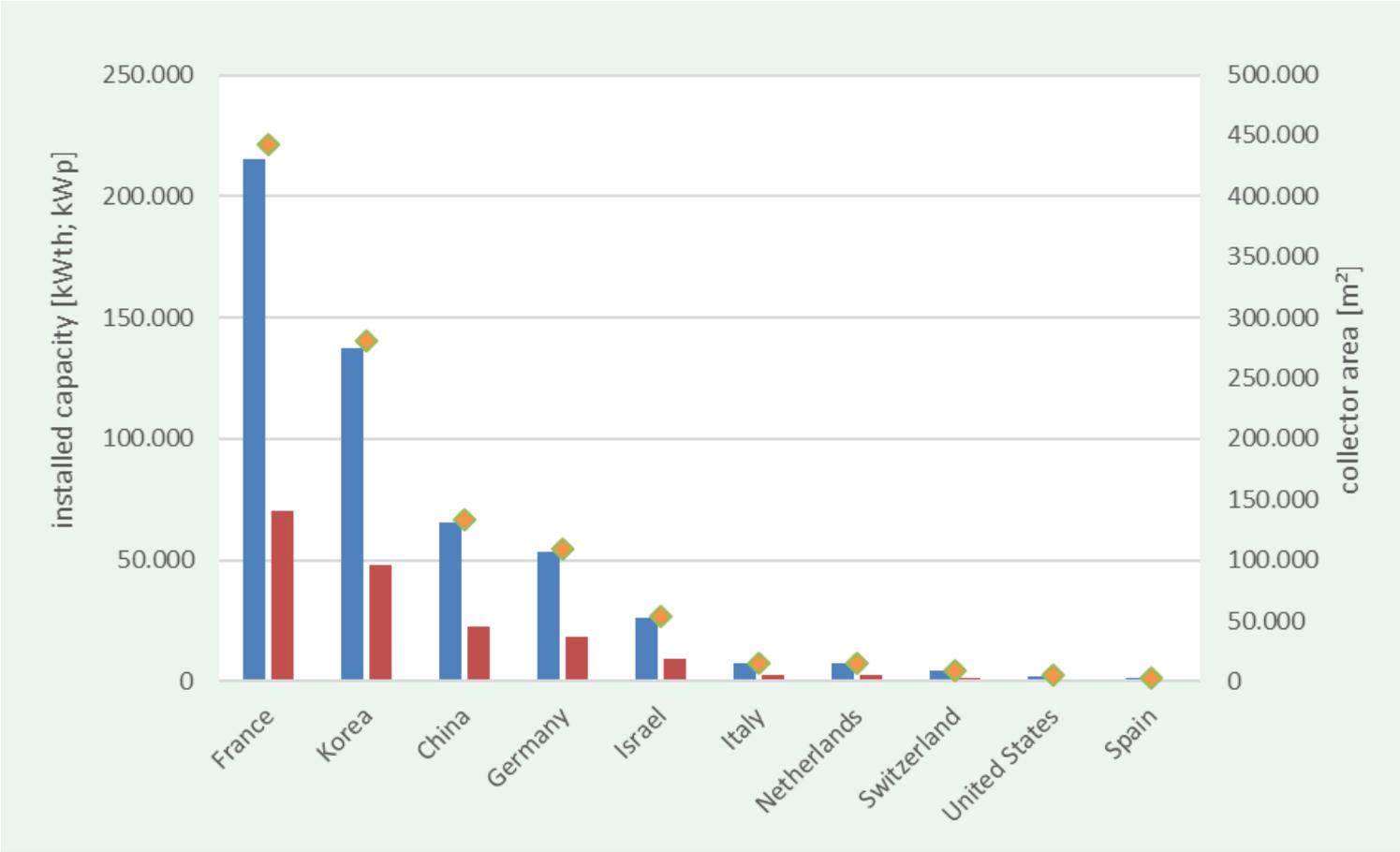
PVT Area (m²)



Global installed capacity by country

Thermal capacity: **524,2 MWth**

Nominal PV Power: **178,2 MWpeak**

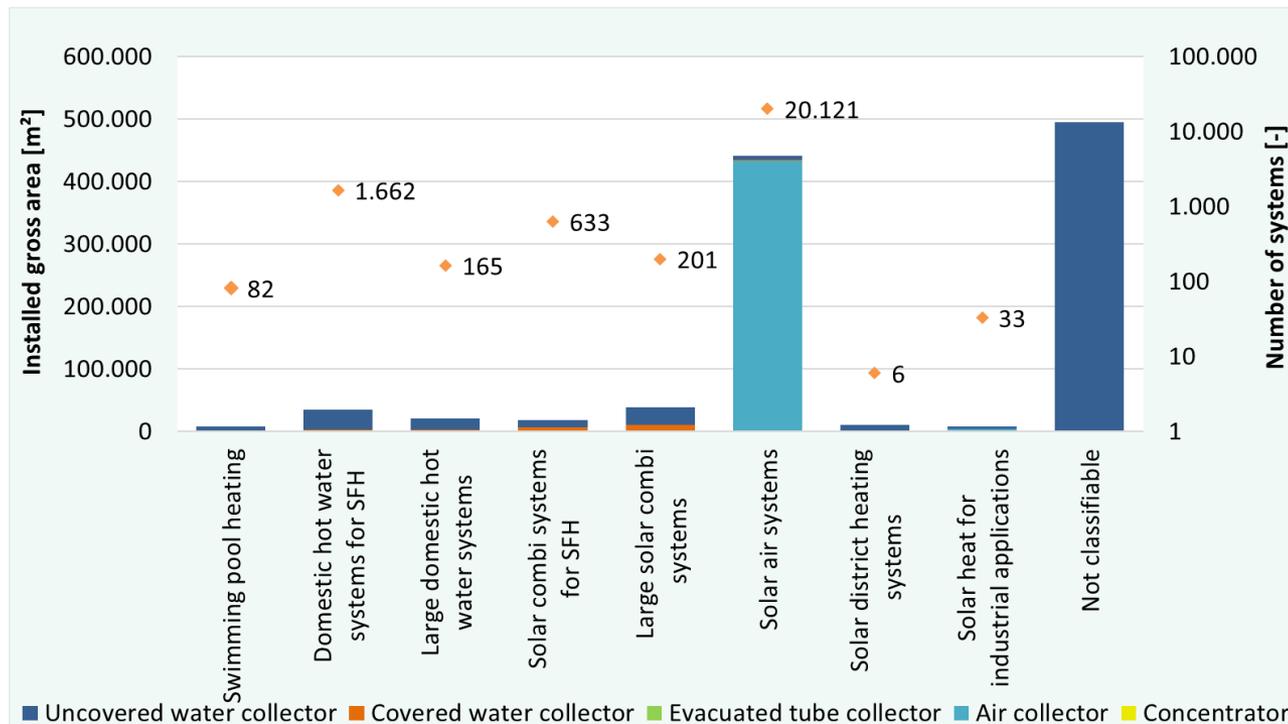


Global PVT-system plants in operation by type of application

By end of 2018: **>22.900 systems, 581.000 m²**

~2.200 systems with uncoverd collectors

- 75% DHW – SFH, MFH, hotels, hospitals, etc.
- 21% Combi systems



Uncovered PVT GS-Regeneration



Installed collector area: 672 m²

Building complex (7 MFH, 50 flats, swimming pool)

Source: Swiss Travel Fund Cooperative (Reka)

Heating system

31 boreholes of 150 m
Centralized heat pumps
Heat recovery for pool and DHW
672 m² PVT collector area

Performance:

Thermal yield 400 kWh/m²
Electrical yield 130 kWh/m²
Degree of GS regeneration 98 %

Covered PVT collectors for hotels

Installed collector area 148 m²

Ibiza, Spain



Performance:

Thermal yield 112.814 kWh/a

Electrical yield 34.600 kWh/a

CO₂ saving: 41.639 kg/a

Source: EndeF

Low concentration PVT collectors for industrial application

Installed capacity: 110kW_{th} and $22\text{kWp}_{\text{elect}}$

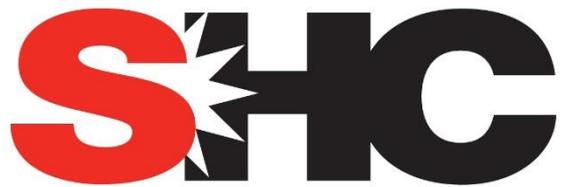
Katwoude, Netherlands



Performance:
450 MWh heat and 15 MWh electricity

Source: Solarus

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